

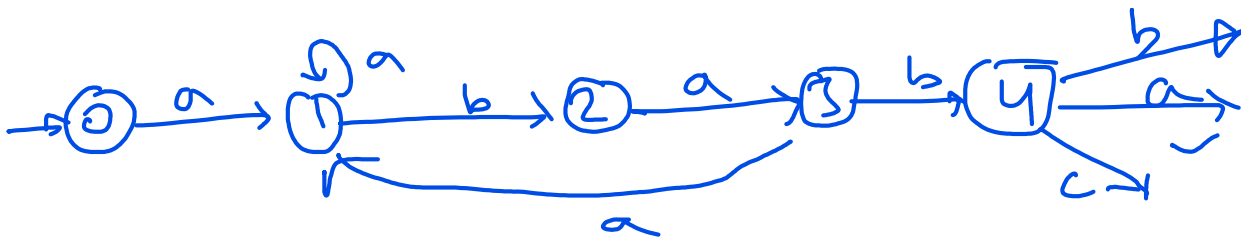
$P \Rightarrow$ ab ab aca

Strings a b a b matched at b
 ① change state

② a b a c x
 not matched at c

③ a b a a ✓ matched one length a

at state (4)



① a b a b a

matched at a

so change state to (5)

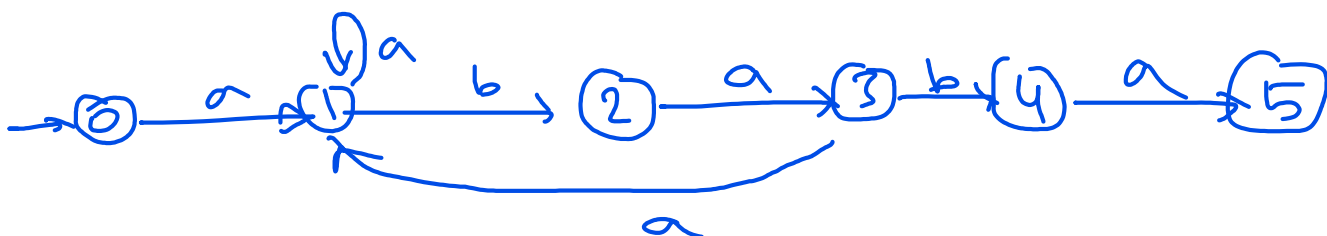
② a b a b b

[a b] x
 [a b a b] x
 [a b a b b] x
 [a b a b b] x

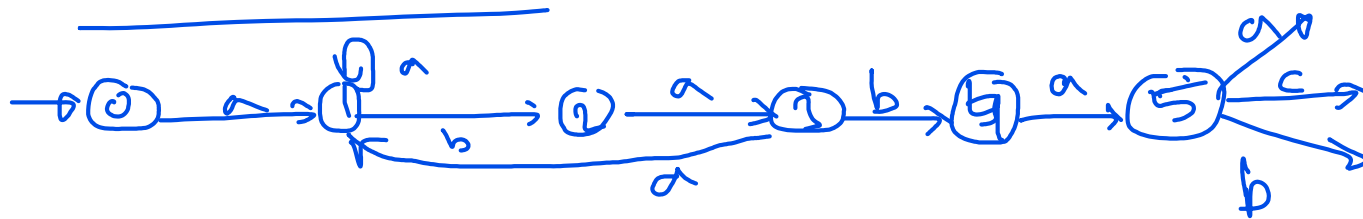
not matched
at b

③ a b a b c

[a b] x
 [a b a b] x
 [a b a b c] x
 [a b a b c] x



at state ⑤



①

a	b	a	b	a	a	✓
└──┬──┘		└──┬──┘				x
└──┬──┘				└──┬──┘		x
└──┬──┘						x

1 length char
at a is matched

so move
⑤ to ①

②

a	b	a	b	a	b	
└──┬──┘		└──┬──┘		└──┬──┘		x
└──┬──┘		└──┬──┘				✓
└──┬──┘				└──┬──┘		x
└──┬──┘						✓
└──┬──┘						x

4 length char
matched

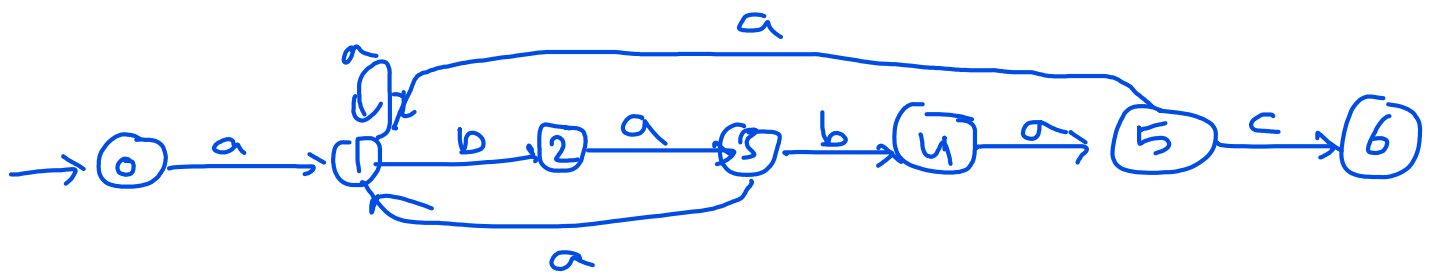
so move
⑤ to ④ at b

③

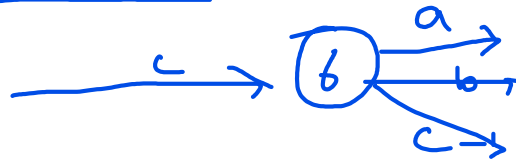
a	b	a	b	a	c	
└──┬──┘		└──┬──┘		└──┬──┘		x
└──┬──┘		└──┬──┘				x
└──┬──┘				└──┬──┘		x
└──┬──┘						x
└──┬──┘						x
└──┬──┘						✓

matched
so change.

state
⑤ to ⑥



at state 6



String -

① a b a b a c a

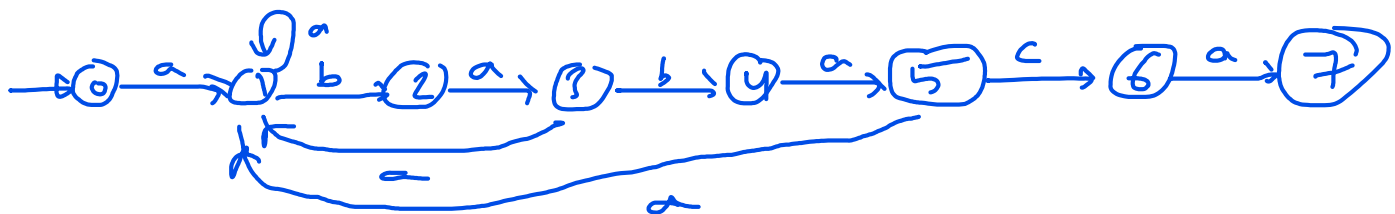
matched in
Pattern string
so state change
6 to 7

② a b a b a c b
 [a b] X
 [a b a b] X
 [a b a b a c] X
 [a b a b a c b] X

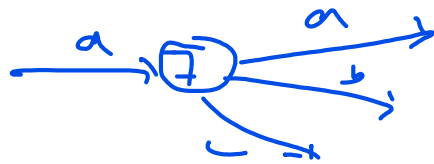
not matched
at b

③ a b a b a c c

not " at c



at state ⑦



string - a b a b a c a a ✓

⑦

1 length char matched
at a

so state ⑦ to ①

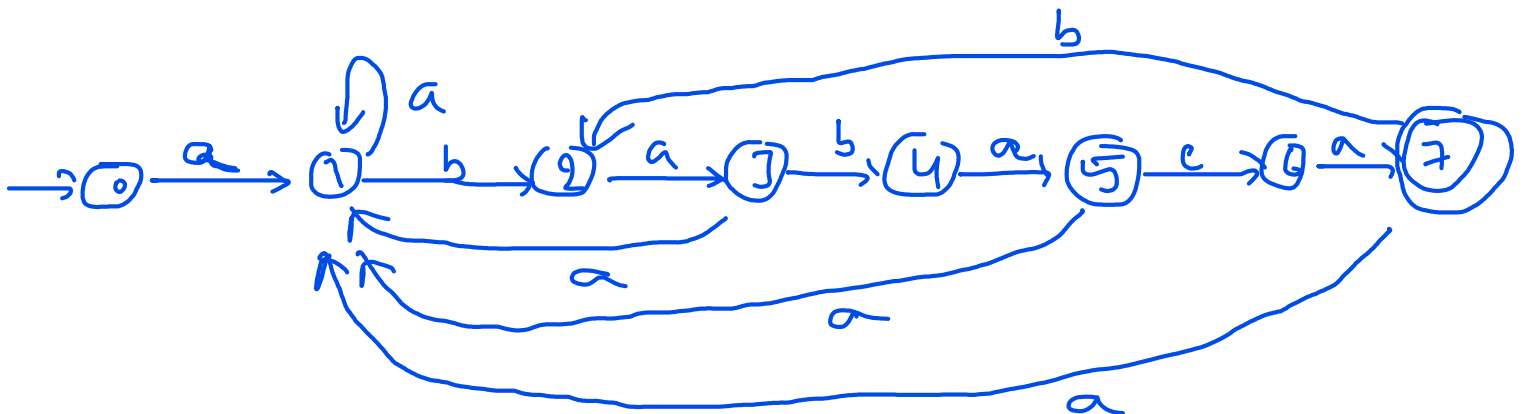
② a b a b a c a b x

2 length char
matched at b

⑦ to ②

③ a b a b a c a c

not matched



Transition table

	a	b	c
0	1	0	0
1	1	2	0
2	3	0	0
3	1	4	0
4	5	0	0
5	1	4	6
6	7	0	0
7	1	2	0

$FA(T, S, m)$

- ① $n \leftarrow \text{length}[T]$
- ② $q \leftarrow 0$
- ③ for $i \leftarrow 1$ to n
- ④ do $q_i \leftarrow \delta[q_i, T[i]]$
- ⑤ if $q_i == m$
- ⑥ Pattern occurred with shift $i - m$

$P \rightarrow a b a b a c a$

$T \rightarrow a b a b a b a c a b a$
 $i \rightarrow 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \ 11$

initial state $q \Rightarrow 0 \checkmark$

$$\begin{aligned} q &\leftarrow \delta(0, T[1]) \\ &= \delta(0, a) \\ &= 1 \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q &\leftarrow \delta(1, T[2]) \\ &= \delta(1, b) \\ &= 2 \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q &\leftarrow \delta(2, T[3]) \\ &= \delta(2, a) \\ &= 3 \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q &\leftarrow \delta(3, T[4]) \\ &= \delta(3, b) \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q &\leftarrow \delta(4, a) \\ &= 5 \\ q &\leftarrow \delta(5, b) \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q &\leftarrow \delta(4, a) \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q &\leftarrow \delta(5, c) \\ &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q &\leftarrow \delta(6, a) \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

Now here we got

$$q = m.$$

$$7 = 7$$

so return $(i - m)$

$$\Rightarrow 9 - 7 = 2$$

after 2 shift matched the given
pattern from index 3 to 9
continue the procedure for matching remain-
_ing element

COMPUTE-TRANSITION-FUNCTION (P,)

1. $m \leftarrow \text{length}[P]$
2. for $q = 0$ to m
3. do for each character $a \in \Sigma$
4. do $k \leftarrow \min(m+1, q+2)$
5. repeat $k-1$
6. Until
7. $(q,a)k$

FINITE- AUTOMATON-MATCHER (T,, m),

1. $n \leftarrow \text{length}[T]$
2. $q = 0$
3. for $i = 1$ to n
4. do $q \leftarrow (q, T[i])$
5. If $q = m$
6. then $s_i = m$
7. print "Pattern occurs with shift s_i "